



REFERENCES.

- A.—AMERICANS advancing.
- B.—Camp after battle.
- C.—MEXICAN forces returning on the 7th, from direction *a*, in which they had previously retired from their third position along *c c*.
- D.—Mexican column detached to attack the Americans while the rest of their force (E) ascended the hill, but the Americans repulsed the column D, ascended the hill at gorge F, and defeated the Mexicans on the top, who retired to position F, whence they finally retired in direction *b*.
- H.—Mexican third position.
- K.—Mexican first position.
- M.—American army when attacked on the 7th.
- N.—American dead here buried.
- O.—Mexican second position and second attack on him, after which he retired to a third position, lower.
- P.—Road which the Americans took to San Bernardo.
- Q.—Snook's rancho.
- R.—Battle of the hill—the Americans victorious, and Mexicans retreating to G, whence they finally retired in direction *b*.

SKETCH OF THE ACTIONS FOUGHT AT SAN PASQUAL,

Upper California, between the AMERICANS and MEXICANS, Dec. 6th and 7th, 1846. Drawn by J. C. Bruff, Washington City, from a rude sketch, taken on the field, by Lieutenant W. H. EMORY, U. S. T. E.